

**AMERICAN CONSTITUTION FOUNDATION**

State	Paulsen 1993 (399 Applications)		Biggerstaff	ACF 2018 (275 Application)		Natelson 2018
	Paulsen 2011	Paulsen 2011		Cogswell 2018	Cogswell 2018	
Alabama	Revenue Sharing--1967	Revenue Sharing--1967	On	COSP--2015	Revenue Sharing--1967	BBA--2015
Alaska	Off	Off	Off	COSP--2014	Pending	BBA--1982
Arizona	Coercive Fed Funds-1980	Off	Off	COSP--2017	Pending	BBA--2017
Arkansas	Federal Debt Limit-1975	Federal Debt Limit-1975	On	Apportionment--1963	Federal Debt Limit-1975	BBA--1979
California	Proceeds of Fed Taxes on Fuels-1952	Proceeds of Fed Taxes on Fuels-1952	On	Federal Labor Regulation--1935	Proceeds of Fed Taxes on Fuels-1952	None
Colorado	Apportionment--1967	Apportionment--1967	On	General--1910	Apportionment--1967	BBA--1978
Connecticut	State Taxing Power--1958	State Taxing Power--1958	On	State Taxing Power--1958	State Taxing Power--1958	None
Delaware	Right to Life--1978	Right to Life--1978	Repealed	None	None	None
Florida	Revenue Sharing--1969	Revenue Sharing--1969	On	COSP--2014	Revenue Sharing--1969	BBA--2014
Georgia	State Control of Public Educ--1965	Off	Off	COSP--2014	Pending	BBA--2014
Hawaii	Off	Off	Off	None	None	None
Idaho	Apportionment--1965	Off	Off	None	None	None
Illinois	Apportionment--1965	Apportionment--1965	On	General--1861	Apportionment--1965	Plenary
Indiana	Right to Life--1977	Right to Life--1977	On	General--1861	Right to Life--1977	BBA--1979
Iowa	General--1909	General--1909	On	General--1909	General--1909	BBA--1979
Kansas	Federal Taxing Power--1951	Federal Taxing Power--1951	On	General--1910	Federal Taxing Power--1951	BBA--1979
Kentucky	School Assignment--1975	School Assignment--1975	On	General--1861	School Assignment--1975	Plenary
Louisiana	Off	Off	Off	COSP--2016	COSP--2016	BBA--2016
Maine	Direct Election of Senators--1911	Direct Election of Senators--1911	On	Direct Election of Senators--1911	Direct Election of Senators--1911	BBA--2016
Maryland	Apportionment--1965	Apportionment--1965	On	None	None	None
Massachusetts	Right to Life--1977	Right to Life--1977	On	Right to Life--1977	Right to Life--1977	None
Michigan	Federal Taxing Power--1941	Federal Taxing Power--1941	On	Anti-Polygamy--1913	Federal Taxing Power--1941	BBA--2014
Minnesota	Direct Election of Senators--1901	Direct Election of Senators--1901	On	Anti-Polygamy--1909	Direct Election of Senators--1901	None
Mississippi	Balanced Budget--1979	Balanced Budget--1979	On	BBA--1979	Balanced Budget--1979	BBA--1979 (excluded)
Missouri	Right to Life--1975	Right to Life--1975	On	General--1910	Right to Life--1975	BBA--1983
Montana	Apportionment--1965	Off	Off	None	None	None
Nebraska	Apportionment--1965	Apportionment--1965	On	General--1907	Apportionment--1965	BBA--1979
Nevada	Coercive Fed Funds-1975	Coercive Fed Funds-1975	Repealed	None	None	None
New Hampshire	Federal Revenue Sharing--1969	Off	Off	None	None	BBA--2012
New Jersey	School Prayer--1973	School Prayer--1973	On	General--1861	School Prayer--1973	Plenary
New Mexico	Apportionment--1966	Apportionment--1966	Repealed	None	None	None
New York	Anti-Polygamy--1906	Anti-Polygamy--1906	On	General--1789	Anti-Polygamy--1906	Plenary
North Carolina	General--1910	General--1910	On	General--1910	General--1910	BBA--1979
North Dakota	Apportionment--1967	Off	Off	COSP--2017	Pending	BBA--2015
Ohio	Revenue Sharing--1965	Revenue Sharing--1965	On	General--1861	Revenue Sharing--1965	BBA--2014
Oklahoma	School Assignment--1973	Off	Off	COSP--2016	Pending	BBA--2016
Oregon	Townsend Plan--1939	Townsend Plan--1939	On	General--1901	Townsend Plan--1939	Plenary
Pennsylvania	Coercive Federal Funding--1943	Coercive Federal Funding--1943	On	Coercive Federal Funding--1943	Coercive Federal Funding--1943	BBA--1979
Rhode Island	Off	Off	Off	None	None	None
South Carolina	Apportionment--1965	Off	Off	None	None	None
South Dakota	Apportionment--1965	Off	Off	Anti-Polygamy--1909	Anti-Polygamy--1909	BBA--2015
Tennessee	Coercive Federal Funding--1976	Off	Off	COSP--2016	Pending	BBA--2016
Texas	Revenue Sharing-1967	Revenue Sharing-1967	On	COSP--2017	Pending	BBA--2017
Utah	Off	Off	Off	None	None	BBA--2015
Vermont	Anti-Polygamy--1913	Off	Off	Anti-Polygamy--1913	Anti-Polygamy--1913	None
Virginia	Apportionment/Revision to Article V--1965	Off	Off	None	None	None
Washington	Apportionment--1965	Apportionment--1965	On	General--1910	Apportionment--1965	Plenary
West Virginia	Anti-Polygamy--1907	Anti-Polygamy--1907	On	Anti-Polygamy--1907	Anti-Polygamy--1907	BBA--2016
Wisconsin	Presidential Electors--1963	Presidential Electors--1963	On	General--1911	Presidential Electors--1963	None
Wyoming	Revision to Article V--1963	Off	Off	None	None	BBA--2017
<b>Total</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>30 to 37</b>	<b>33</b>